The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

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Legal advertising at rates established by law.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Dr. M. G. Kellogg,

HYGIENIC

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER,

Graduate of the Hygio-Therapeutic College, N.Y.,

Offers his professional services to the afflicted of Woodland and vicinity. The Doctor has had a number of years' experience in connection with several of the best Water-Cure establishments in America, and in private practice, and is thoroughly acquainted with the art of

Curing the Sick without the use of Medicines!

The remedies he uses are the Bath, in all its varieties, Fomentations, Compresses, Diet, Ventilation, Electricity, Swedish Movements, Exercise, Rest, Etc., Etc.

Patients treated at their homes, or, if so desired, Rooms and Nurses will be provided at reasonable rates; (in the last case Patients must apply by letter, or otherwise, a few days before coming).

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

In Masonic Block,

Main street, near Third, where the Doctor can be found at all hours of the day or night, except when away on professional calls.

oc31-tf

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

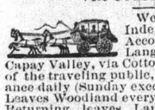
sc5-3m

Independent Express and

ACCOMMODATION TO

LANGVILLE,

VIA COTTONWOOD.



We have established an Independent Express and Accommodation Line to Langville, at the mouth of Capay Valley, via Cottonwood, for the benefit of the traveling public, running one conveyance daily (Sunday excepted), as follows:

Leaves Woodland every morning at 7 o'clock. Returning, leaves Langville at 12:15 P.M., arriving at Woodland at 3 P.M., making connection with the 3½ P.M. train for the south.

OFFICES, at the City Livery Stable, Woodland; at Levy's Store, at Langville, and at the Post office at Cottonwood, where all orders left will be promptly attended to.

JAMES MCHENRY, Prop'r.

Woodland, April 23d, 1874. oc24-3m

ANOTHER

NEW AND GREAT EXCITEMENT!

Since the price of Wheat is so low I am compelled to sell my

HARNESS VERY CHEAP!

SINGLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $15 to $75 a set.

DOUBLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $32 to $160 a set.

Now is the time to purchase No. 1 Harness Cheap.

Please give me a call.

T. M. PRIOR, Woodland.

se25-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

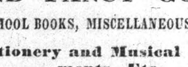
KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. oc24-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!



POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. no13-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland,

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Ear-rings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. no15-3m

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

MRS. & MISS PORTER

having purchased the stock and business of Mmes. WILLIARD AND PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to inform the public of the fact, and at the same time solicit the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can supply anything in that line promptly, and we believe to the satisfaction of everyone who calls upon us. We shall aim to keep the latest styles of goods, and sell them at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in which we feel confident we can please both in style and prices.

Agents for Butterick's Patterns.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us a call, examine our goods and leave their orders.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1873. se12-3m

J. K. SMITH & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

de5-3m J. K. SMITH & CO.

J. I. EATON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

Groceries and Provisions.

—ALSO,—

COUNTRY PRODUCE

Bought and Sold at Reasonable Prices.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

COR. MAIN AND THIRD STREETS,

Opp. the Masonic Hall,

WOODLAND, June 19, 1874. oc17-3m

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

177 K. ST., BETWEEN 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

JNO. H. BROGAN, Undertaker,

AGENT AT WOODLAND.

no13-3m

NEW MERCANTILE FIRM.

The undersigned respectfully beg leave to inform their friends and the patrons of the late firm of JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO. that they have purchased the entire Stock-in-Trade and business of the above firm, and that they assumed the proprietorship of their store and business on the Thirteenth day of November, 1874.

MR. H. LEVY, the senior member of the new firm, is well known to the people of the county, and the same may be said of MR. Z. HAINES, the junior member, and both have had many years of experience in the mercantile business.

They respectfully ask a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO., and promise to use their best endeavors to satisfy their patrons. LEVY & HAINES.

Woodland, November 16th, 1874. no20-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor,

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

oc21-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel,

O. SCHLUER, Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. no21

PRANK ROOT,

DENTIST,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets, Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. de6

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland.

de6-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

DENTAL ROOMS, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST

(Over Frost & Bush's Law Office.)

Dental Surgery in all its branches skillfully performed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive breath cured. Mechanical Dentistry done in the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted without Pain. All Operations Warranted.

no28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office over Gilling, Mott & Co.'s, No. 400 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. no21-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. no13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. no13

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

AND

COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.

Office up stairs, in old Bank building, Woodland. no8-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. no8-3m

L. FRIEL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

OFFICE—In the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal. Will attend promptly to surveying in all parts of the county. no1-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. oc17-3m

H. M. KIER, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Cacheville Cal., same as formerly occupied by Dr. Zimmerman. Calls promptly attended to, oc9-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

Will resume the practice of medicine in Woodland and vacinity. Office over Frost & Bush's Law Office. oc9-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc10-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: over Nicklesburg Bros.' store, Main street, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. se19

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at P. S. Glasscock's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. se12-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—In Byram & Co's Drug Store, corner of Main and Railroad streets, Woodland.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. se12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. se12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. se12

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

SACRAMENTO. [3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. de5

TO THE LADIES

of

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

Milliner & Dressmaker,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods

OF THE LATEST STYLES.

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them; confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N. B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

de1 One of the most reliable in use.

What Colored Voters Think of the Tidal Wave.

[Redfield's Letter to Cincinnati Commercial.]

In Nashville I talked with several colored men, and the feeling among the more intelligent of them was one of profound astonishment at the result of the elections in the North. I say the more intelligent of them, for those who are not intelligent don't believe that the "No!" has gone Democratic. You had as well try to convince a Christian that the God he worships has been dethroned and the evil one set up in his stead, as to make the average negro believe that the "No!" has gone into the hands of the party called Democratic. It was that section which gave the negro his freedom and all the rights he enjoys. He knows this, and is slow to believe that the "Gov'ment" has fallen into other hands.

The intelligent negroes, however, those who can read the papers understandingly, know very well what's up. They are not clamorous for civil rights now, and will be well satisfied if they can without molestation keep what they already have.

But it is curious to observe the childlike faith which even the more intelligent of them have that Grant will protect them from any reactionary legislation. They suppose that Grant will hold them well in hand, and not let them do anything serious. The possibility that Grant himself may have to get out of the way two years hence hardly occurs to them. With them Grant is the high and mighty one, the very personification of the Government, and perfectly able to turn Democrats out of office if they should come in too fast.

Quite an intelligent colored man in Nashville told me that he was dumbfounded by the result of the elections North. He reads the papers, and there are few negroes in Nashville who have a clearer idea of the structure of our Government and the method of Government by the people than he. Yet he was so taken back by the result in the North that he can hardly believe it yet. "I expected Tennessee would go the way she did," he said, "but I never thought that the Democrats would get any of them big Northern States. It looks as though we can't trust the North, if it can all turn over in a day like that, and that we had better look nearer home for friends. A good many I have talked to think we had better split up and vote with the white people. But I tell you it goes against the grain for a colored man to vote the Democratic ticket. But thousands of them will do it hereafter. If we don't have political friends at home, I don't know where in the world we will have them. It looks rather dark for us."

"Will you insist on the Civil Rights bill?"

"No, sir. In fact, we never wanted mixed schools. That is all a lie, started to get the white Republicans away from their party. Some big-mouthed niggers may have set up great claims, and bragged what they were going to do, but the great mass of us don't want anything of the sort, and never did. When we travel we would like to have for our money what a white man has for his, but we will yield that rather than have any disturbances. The South is our home; we must be at peace with the people here, no matter if we don't have all our rights."

"Do you think the colored people will split up more politically hereafter than heretofore?"

"Yes, sir. A good many right in this city, who have been swindled out of their hard earnings by the Freedmen's Bank, voted the Democratic ticket. They said that whatever the Democrats might do, they would not swindle the poor darkey out of his money, like the bank did."

I have been told by several that a great many negroes, ordinarily considered quite intelligent, don't believe that Congress has fallen into the hands of the Democrats, for they argue that Grant would not let that happen! They think that Grant controls the whole thing, and through his soldiers will keep the Democrats well in subjection.

There are other of the negroes who are alarmed at the sudden revolution in sentiment. This alarm is tenderly nursed by the carpet baggers, particularly in the cotton States, who have impressed the negroes with the belief that in the event of Democratic success they would be returned to slavery. It is on a par with the story which the negroes circulated and believed two years ago—that Horace Greeley had been a Major-General in the rebel army.

THE CALM AFTER THE STORM.—It is remarkable, says the New York *World*, how quiet the Southern States have been since the elections. The Administration outrage mill closed on the 4th of November, and since that time the sound of its grinding has been low in the streets. The murders and the assassinations which the Administrationists predicted would follow Democratic success have not been perpetrated, and the organs of that party have not found a negro in all the South during the last two weeks whom they could decently kill or outrage on paper. Were it not for the usurpation of Grant's henchmen in Louisiana, and the attempted usurpation of Smith of Arkansas, there would be nothing left for the Republicans to get up a sensation about in connection with the results in the South. What the Republicans have been unable to accomplish in the ten years which have elapsed since the close of the war, one day of Democratic victories has secured, viz., peace and quiet in the Southern States.

GENERAL BEAUREGARD ON THE ELECTIONS.—Before answering your letter, allow me to congratulate you, and through you the great State of New York, for the gallant manner in which you have come to the rescue of Republican institutions, for the fate of which I was calmly apprehensive. As to old Massachusetts, we are astonished and delighted beyond expression at her grand rally to the cause of freedom. Her people have shown themselves descendants of the "tea party" and of Bunker Hill. May they never flag in their determination to rid the country of unworthy public servants. It will be a blessing to the North as well as to the South, but our eyes have at last been understood. With good government, the South, reviving as a great producing and consuming country will revive also the benumbed industry of the North. Let us have true peace, and with it prosperity.

Southern Freedom.

It is evident the south feels that a new era in her political history has dawned at last. It is shown in the general revival of trade and business animation, and a release from the sense of impending danger consequent upon a war of races. It is seen in the gradual disappearance of sectional distrust and the general interest manifested in political results, which is for the first time noticeable since the war. The misrepresentations, contumely and abuse, under which the south has so long rested are now emphatically denied. The Democrats of these States so long held in subjection, as in Alabama, seize the earliest opportunity to "renew to the country the pledges contained in the resolutions of the Democratic and Consevative platform, and especially that the rights of all classes of men must be preserved in violate." Such a declaration in the face of the fact that the State before the election was scoured by troops and deputy marshals searching for pretended outrages and arresting citizens without warrant and even without cause, except as they were opposed to Radical or carpet-bag ascendancy in the State, shows a political magnanimity that Republicans would do well to imitate.

The Democratic party of Louisiana speaks with equal frankness and patriotism as shown by the committee of seventy in their address to the President, wherein they affirm their "devotion to the privileges of the constitution" and their determined purpose "to uphold the cause of public liberty and good government." These sentiments indicate as warm a pride in the social and moral progress of the country as exists in the north. A good government invariably makes good citizens. The affirmation of the principles on which the contest was fought is naturally far from the south in the hour of her success and rejoicing.

Those Southern States but echo the congratulations sent them from the North. It only remains for the administration which still holds a brief tenure of power to direct its conduct in accordance with the demand of the nation. The protest of the South against the destruction of self-government should meet with attention. Louisana, redeemed by the energy of her own citizens, should be permitted a final escape from the policy of military coercion, and the fraudulent political subjection in which she has so long been held.

There is no danger that the South, whatever the North may do, will suffer any reaction in its sentiments. Progress there will be the order of the day; all the steps they take will be toward the abolition of political terrorism, coercion and usurpation.—*St. Louis Times.*

A NEGRO CITY.—A colored politician of Georgia, whose natural vanity is vastly increased by his possession of the sonorous and classic title of Romulus Moore, has conceived a colonization scheme for his brethren of sable hue. Like the illustrious ancient whose name he borrows, this modern Romulus would build a city and found an empire. His fanciful imagination has produced a picture which will be likely to dazzle the brains of the foolish Africans who attend the convention at Atalanta, which Romulus has called. The capital of the new empire—the modern Rome—is to eclipse in grandeur the most gorgeous ever dreamed of in the Orient. It is expected that "carriages shall roll through the streets, carrying dames and maidens (all cullud), happy and rich, and silver bells shall toll from church towers." No white policeman will be allowed to sleep on the curb stones, for white policemen are to be carefully guarded against by the framers of the Constitution. No white at all, in fact, need apply, for none will be permitted to intrude into this paradise—not even the well-known gentlemen with hand valises from the North, between whom and the colored voter such cordial relations at present exist. The territory upon which this splendid fabric is to be erected has not yet been selected—that matter will come before the convention for settlement. Texas may possibly be honored with that distinction; if not Texas, probably Massachusetts.—*St. Louis Republican.*

THE VICTORY OF BANKS.—Considering the herculean efforts that were made in the Fifth Congressional District of Massachussetts to beat Gen. Banks, who ran as an independent candidate against Gooch, Republican, Banks' election by 6,000 majority is the most astounding single result of the whole elections of November. The district had been stumped for Gooch by no less prominent Republicans from Maine than Speaker Blaine, Congressman Frye, and Gen. Hall, besides the ablest of that stronghold of Republicanism, Massachusetts; and thousands of men were temporarily placed in the Charlestown Navy Yard at considerable expense to the public treasury, to secure votes for Mr. Gooch. Banks has come once more to the front, with a popular enthusiasm behind him, and his fortunate star may again lead him to the speakership of the House.—*Call.*

A BENEFACTRESS.—A noble hearted woman, Mrs. Hodge, a lady of wealth in New York City, has set about educating the girls in household duties and especially the art of cooking. She has procured and equipped a building and hired an experienced cook to give instructions. The pupils are so thoroughly taught the entire process by practical illustrations and guidance, that some five thousand in a few weeks have come forth fully capable to either earn handsome wages or assume the charge of household duties. Here is philanthropy in earnest, and its effect must be far and wide in whatever part of the country such a project may be adopted.

A PREDICTION.—Mr. E. Woodruff, of Grand Rapids, Michigan, has published a pamphlet, in which he says information has been communicated to him in a vision of great physical changes to take place on the earth fifteen years hence. He declares that during 21 days, commencing Jan. 26, 1889, a new planet will be formed from a belt of matter thrown off from the sun, and a new moon from a belt of matter now surrounding the earth, and that our present moon will then be pushed further off; that the earth's atmosphere will be purified by the change, and that sickness from natural causes will henceforth be unknown.

Never Changed its Name.

Governor Allen, of Ohio, attended a celebration at Columbus, in that State, of the Democratic victories in November, on which occassion he said that about five weeks before that time he had stood in the same place and made a brief speech at the opening of the Ohio campaign. The main part of that speech was employed in giving to the people, and especially to the younger part of the assembled masses, some idea of the origin and progress and services of the great Democracy of the Union.

That party was based upon principle, and actuated by a spirit of justice to all men; and it was necessary that the younger generation, born since that party was organized, should have some little idea of what that party was. Never since human society was established has there been organized any body of men in any age, in any country, or for any purpose, more noble, more disinterested, more honorable in its designs than the good old Democracy of the United States. He told how that party happened to be displaced from power. After enjoying the full measure of the nation's confidence for sixty years, it divided its own ranks. The two wings of the party disagreed, and separated at the Presidential election, and made a chasm through which its adversaries marched into power. The party never changed its name, because it bore a name of honor. It never changed its principles, because they were based on eternal truth, upon which all society which is lasting and enduring must be based.

Further, Governor Allen said that when he was speaking there five weeks ago, he said, and knew what he was saying, that he saw from the returning reason, so long silenced by the din of arms and thirst for blood, he saw from the returning reason of the people that they were once more tired of the power which had crushed them, and were extending their arms to the Democratic party and crying, "Come back, come back, come back and receive our confidence!" They responded to that call on the 3d of November. They did come back and have come back to stay. The sufferings of this country in the absence of Democratic rule during the last fourteen years have caused the American people to restore the good old party that carried them to triumph in their former years, and whose principles alone can perpetuate their institutions.—*Examiner.*

FLOWERS.—Flowers, of all created things are the most innocently simple, and the most superbly complex playthings for childhood; ornaments for the grave, and companions of the cold corpse! Flowers, beloved by the wandering idiot, and studied by the deep-thinking man of science! Flowers that unceasingly expand to heaven their grateful, and to man their cheerful looks—partners of human joy, soothers of human sorrow; fit emblems of the victor's triumphs, of the young bride's blushes; welcome to the crowded halls, and graceful upon solitary graves! Flowers are in the volume of nature what the expression 'God is love' is in the volume of revelation. What a desolate place would be a world without a flower! It would be a face without a smile—a feast without a welcome. Are not flowers the stars of earth? One cannot look closely at the structure of a flower without loving it. They are the emblems and manifestations of God's love to the creation, and they are the means and ministrations of man's love to his fellow-creatures; for they first awaken in his mind a sense of the beautiful and good. The very inutility of flowers is their excellence and great beauty, for they lead us to thoughts of generosity and moral beauty, detached from and superior to all selfishness; so that they are pretty lessons in nature's book of instruction, teaching man that he liveth not by bread alone, but hath another than animal life.

ALMOND CULTURE IN SANTA BARBARA.—Mr. Olmstead, of Carpenteria, has finished picking his crop of almonds. He will have from his orchard this season over five tons of the languedoc or soft-shell almonds. Mr. Olmstead's orchard is only four years old, and, of course, is not yet in full bearing. His trees bore a few nuts when two years old. The third year the average yield to the tree was about five pounds. Two rows in the orchard, covering ground equivalent to two acres, that received great care in planting, and special culture, produced 2,000 pounds of dried almonds. This yield at the wholesale San Francisco market price for the soft-shell almond, gives Mr. Olmstead about $230 per acre, after paying all expenses of the year's culture, gathering, sacking and marketing. One reason of Mr. Olmstead's success in the cultivation of the almond is the fact that he keeps the ground clear, cultivating nothing between the trees, nor allowing weeds to grow up to rob them. Thorough cultivation is required for the almond, and the trees should be at least twenty feet apart each way.—*Santa Barbara Index.*

POSTAGE OF NEWSPAPERS.—Washington, December 1.—The Report of the Commissioners to prepare instructions to Postmasters concerning the prepayment of newspapers and periodical postage after January 1st, sustains the recommendations of Third Assistant Postmaster-General Barber as to the plan for carrying out the law in the most convenient and simple manner. Instead of placing stamps on separate periodicals or papers, or on packages containing them, according to weight, the forms, as already printed, show a current account with the publishers, and after the printed matter is weighed, the precise amount of stamps is pasted on the form and a receipt is given to the publisher or his agent at the time of mailing. The credit and receipt have a corresponding number.

THE VALUE OF TRUTHFULNESS.—A man who stands in the midst of affairs tested, tried, proved to be a man of unswerving integrity, a man of absolute truth, a man who is true, faithful, honest, honorable, is more valuable than gold, even in a commercial point of view. A man in politics, who, though he may be ambitious and partisan, is shown to be faithful, honorable, and truthful, even in politics; such a man, in the long run, wins. One reason why there are so many mushrooms and puff-balls in society is that men forswear morality.

The Southern Feeling.

Wade Hampton of South Carolina, than whom perhaps no man is better informed as to public feeling in the Southern States, recently addressed the Young Men's Democratic Club of New York. In the course of his remarks he stated that the hopes and purposes of the people in his section of the country were almost lost in the very gloom of despair. There was nothing to look for in the future, when the news from the Northwest awakened them from that lethargy. The glorious news came flashing along, telling them of the rising once again of the Democracy, who had nailed their colors to the ramparts, and had declared that the rule of "rings" had come to an end. The sound rang over the South; the people rallied in their might, and showed their spirit in Louisiana, in Alabama, and in Arkansas, in spite of bayonets and of hordes of ruffianly detectives; in spite of all this the great mass of the people rose and stood stoutly together, and when the night of November 3d came they laid down conscious of having done their duty, be the result what it might. On the morning of the 4th came the glorious tidings from the Empire State, which had risen in its majesty to a leading place once more in the roll of States; and even Massachusetts had given a Democratic vote, tired and heart-sore as they were, the feelings of the people of the South may well be imagined. When the right hand of fellowship had thus been extended to them they looked forward with hope that in the success of the Democratic party they should secure the reinstallation of civil liberty and constitutional government.

Gen. Hampton further declared that he honestly, truly, and sincerely believed it, as he believes in his God, that the people of the South intend not to embarrass the Democracy of the North by the expression of one rash wish. They would look to them to restore liberty. In the language of the old republic, "that the repuublic suffers no detriment." They wanted no violent revolutions, but to avoid them though; he could tell a tale of woe, of insult, and of downright wrong and despotism which would make ten thousands of Republicans say "can such things be?" and cry shame upon those who have placed these burdens upon them.—*Examiner.*

THE TUNNEL UNDER THE BRITISH CHANNEL.—The long-talked-of project for a Channel tunnel uniting England and France is now coming into practical shape. Rothschild has put in his money; Michel Chevalier, the originator of the Anglo-French Commercial Treaty, has given political influence; Leon Say is to work the social aspect of the undertaking; and Lavalley, who did all the difficult work on the Suez Canal, has all his plans ready for circumventing the worst freaks of father Neptune. The total cost is to be $30,000,000, equal to $1,000,000 per mile for the distance traversed. The preliminary shafts will cost $800,000, which sum is now ready to begin with. The line to be traversed by the tunnel crosses the Channel from Westenhauger, between Dover and Falkestone, in England, to Cape Grinez, which lies midway between Boulogne and Calais, in France. Here the two coasts are but twenty miles apart, and the vast body of water is suddenly compressed from the 100 miles of its western breadth into this small space. Hence the short sea voyage is always a rough one, and as Calais and Boulogne have each very poor harbors no large steamers can be used. The engineers propose to leave 250 feet of solid earth between the bet of the channel and the roof of the tunnel, so that the depth of the lowest portion will be about 2,000 feet. This heavy downward grade will necessitate the construction of approaches five miles long on each side. It is remarkable that the engineers do not ask for any Government grant or guarantee; and that they only want a concession for thirty years instead of the ninety-nine usually given. The carrying out of this stupendous work will facilitate the intercourse between two wealthy countries, and it is a comfort to see so stupendous an enterprise based on commercial principles and not on national subsidies.—*Call.*

THE DANGERS OF DABBLING.—In accounting for many of the recent failures in that city a New York journal ascribes them to a tendency to dabble in a variety of businesses when the victim happens to understand but one. It cites the passage in the memories of Sir Powell Buxton, in which the founder of the famous house of the Rothschilds once said to him: "You are a brewer and understand brewing; stick to beer-making and you'll succeed; dabble in a dozen businesses and you'll fail." It is this habit of dabbling that has done the business for so many men in this country. Some who understand their trade would go off wildly into stock gambling or real estate speculation and inevitably fail; whereas, if they had kept close and quiet and stuck to the calling for which the experience of years had qualified them, they would, at least, have come out whole and sound, even if they had not brought out fortunes with them. The secret of this fatal dabbling is the haste to be rich, the prevailing impatience with steady gains and such healthy enjoyments as accompany them. Once plunge in the maelstorm, and the fortune-maker never comes out alive. *Massachusetts Ploughman.*

TERRIBLE DEATH.—On Monday last Mr. Lew A. Graves, conductor on train No. 7, met with a terrible death. His train was going East between Lathrop and Stockton; he attempted to pass from a flat to the top of a box car, when his foot slipped letting him fall between the two cars. He struck on the track in such a position as to have the first wheels pass over his neck, completely severing the head from the body. The body was then passed over by the wheels of at least twenty freight cars, and when the train was stopped and the men went back for him the unfortunate man's body and limbs were in a hundred parts and places. His companions gathered the pieces together and took them on to Stockton. Graves was a man about 26 or 28 years of age, single, and had been in the employ of the C. P. R. R. Co. for the past two and a half years. He was highly respected by the company as well as by his companions. We were unable to learn anything further about the sad accident.—*Livermore Enterprise, Dec. 5th.*

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;

MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, Dec. 11th, 1874.

The President's Message.

On Monday last Congress convened at Washington, and President Grant sent in his annual message of recommendations to that honorable body. We present it to our readers entire on the first page of our weekly supplement. In some respects it is a remarkable document. For instance, a return to specie payment is recommended as soon as practicable; which is sensible, but generally entirely unexpected. The President also has discovered at last that Chinese importation has become a serious evil and one that must be controlled. This matter has been for years set forth by the people on the Pacific Coast, who have suffered most from the influx of these Chinese barbarians, but this is the first time the President has deemed the subject deserving of serious attention. Of course the negro comes in for a large share of sympathy and commisseration, while the white laborer is left to shift for himself. As a whole the message is an average one, is entirely harmless and very tame indeed. As we give it in full, however, extended comment is not necessary, for all can read it and draw their own conclusions. But upon one main point, we must insist that the President is eminently sound, i. e., the specie payment question.

OAKLAND ROBBERY.—Burglars took $3,000 worth of jewelry and silver ware from the residence of Mr. Frank, in Oakland, on Saturday night.

IMPORTANT DISCOVERY.—The Rev. Joseph Williams, of Boston, says that the people of Great Britain are identical with the lost tribes of Israel.

AGAINST GAMBLING.—The Oregon Legislature has passed a bill enabling any person who loses money at gambling to recover double the amount so lost.

SUICIDE.—Major Geo. E. Ferrend, a prominent citizen of Virginia City, shot himself in the mouth on Tuesday. The ball entered the brain and he will be likely to die.

"STOCKTON LEADER."—This paper, edited and published by Laura De Force Gordon, has just been enlarged and otherwise improved. It is a good paper, and we judge is prospering.

EXPRESS ROBBERY.—Wells Fargo's express was robbed on a railway in Kansas on Monday by masked men, of $27,000. There are rewards to the amount of $17,500 offered for the robbers.

A VALUABLE "FIND."—It is said that Guzman Blanco, in Venezuela, having palted down a church to make place for a statue to himself, found a treasure of $300,000 under the foundations.

DIDN'T TRADE.—The New York *Sun* says the story that the Philadelphia *Press* was sold for $250,000 is rather steep, unless it be paid for something on the principle of the famous dog trade, where a man got $50 for a dog and took his pay in two bull pups at $25 each. Later news is to the effect that the sale didn't stick.

SACRAMENTO ELECTION.—The election for School Directors in Sacramento on Monday last, resulted in the choice of Dr. J. F. Montgomery, Democrat, in the First Ward, by 26 majority. In the Second Ward, Albert Hart, Independent, has a majority of 50. In the Third Ward F. M. Lindley, Republican, has 30 majority, and in the Fourth Ward Felix Tracy, Republican, has 145 majority. In the aggregate vote in the city the Republicans have a majority of 256.

JUDICIAL OUTRAGE.—It is all very well and very proper to maintain the dignity of the Court and all that, but we doubt exceedingly if it is right for a judicial tribunal to inflict unjust and unwarranted punishment, as it seems to us the Supreme Court of this State has done in the case of Charles E. Pickett, who has been imprisoned for months for no other offence, as we understand the matter, than assuming to occupy the bench when that Court was in session. Pickett is generally considered to be a little luney; but whether he is or not, it will not add one particle to the purity of the judicial ermine to continue punishment beyond what is commensurate with the offence.

GOOD BEGINNING.—One of the first bills introduced into Congress this session is one by Senator Wright, of Iowa, to reduce the salary of President to $25,000 a year after the present term. That Grant's salary has far exceeded this amount is no reason why other Presidents should. Position, honor, emolument, wealth and all that men seek after in this life have been thrust upon him without regard to deserts; but in this better day when men have settled down to reason and common sense, and have become tired of the tumult and extravagance of war—when reform and economy in public expenditures are the watchword of all classes and parties, it should be the endeavor of those who have it in their power to restore the former order of things, as regards expenditures of the people's money at least. The fact that the next President will probably be a Democrat should make no difference with the new Congress. "Let us have peace" and economy.

Another Editor Shot.

Only last week we had occasion to chronicle the death of an old time personal friend and fellow craftsman, D. B. Frink, of the Truckee *Tribune*. Now comes to us the startling intelligence of the death of Edward Madden, editor of the Merced *Tribune*, who was assassinated by Harry Granice, step-son of R. J. Steele, editor of the *San Joaquin Valley Argus*, published in the same place. The act was cowardly in the extreme, as the unsuspecting victim was shot in the back by Granice. The murderer was at once arrested by the Sheriff, who fearing his prisoner would be seized by the mob, sent him in charge of two men to a house in the country where they remained for a while, but were soon discovered, and the murderer was let go free. The fog was so dense that he could not be found, but a close watch is kept by a large number of men who feel confident of capturing him. Being baffled in this way probably made them all the more desperate, for they proceeded to the *Argus* office and turned it "bottom side up" in short order. Steele, Granice's step-father, and editor of the *Argus*, was told to leave town, which he did in short metre time. The difficulty arose from the *Tribune* having published something derogatory to the character of Mrs. Steele, the murderer's mother, and he took the law into his own hands and slew her traducer. Doubtless his life will have to be given up before the enraged and outraged populace will be satisfied. Both papers of course are suspended for the present, and the probability is that a new one will be started to take the place of both.

The Raisin Interest in Yolo.

A correspondent of the *Rural Press*, who by the way, is an experienced raisin producer, in this and other countries, has been visiting a couple of the most prominent grape and raisin producers in this county. R. B. Blowers, two miles south of this place, reported to him in substance as follows:

"I irrigate my vimeyard by covering the ground with water when the Muscats are about the size of small peas. If irrigated earlier they drop their fruit, if later the ground remains too wet at time of ripening and causes mildew. Two years ago I did not irrigate all the vineyard. On some portions that I did not irrigate I raised 20 pounds of first crop and 50 pounds of second crop per vine. But where I irrigated the yield was still larger; so much so that I determined always to irrigate in future. I can raise on larger vines 50 pounds average at the two crops; this will make 17 pounds of raisins, which, at present prices, will sell for $3; this much for raisins from each vine. I set 500 vines per acre, which gives $1,000 per acre for Muscat raisins. I have made raisins of the Flame Tokay grapes; they are not good; the seeds are too large and too hard. They yield larger crops than the Muscats, but the superiority of raisins from the latter more than compensates for the difference. Besides, my Muscats grow very large; I have measured them five inches in their longest circumference.

"It costs one day's labor for every 250 pounds of fresh grapes that we pack in boxes for the San Francisco market; but when picking for raisins they do much more than this. Each hand will pick and lay out for drying 800 pounds per day.

"I have only 26 acres of vines. They are of all ages, from six years downwards. I raised about 100 tons of grapes this year. Many of them were sent to San Francisco for table use. I am going very slowly in raisin production, and shall not try to do any more than I can do well, but I've already done enough to see that when once master of it that it will be a most pleasant and very profitable business.

"I lost about 250 boxes this year by the rain. But such a spell of wet weather so early in the season was never known before."

He showed us samples of his raisins fully equal to the best we have seen produced in our State. As a vineyardist he is emintly successful, his vines being the most thrifty and productive for their age we have seen.

Mr. Briggs, of Davisville, was also visited by the same correspondent, who reports the information given by Mr. Briggs as follows:

"I have 40 acres of grape vines in my vineyard. This year I have made 1,750 boxes of raisins, containing 25 pounds each. When the rains came on this fall I had about 400 tons of grapes nearly cured for raisins lying on the ground drying. The rain spoiled all of them. Had our rains held off this fall, as they usually do, I should have made this year over $20,000 worth of raisins, but our very early rain destroyed more than three-fourths of them. Last year I made no raisins, on account of the late frost having killed my grape crop; but year before last I made a quantity that sold readily for 10 or 11 cents per pound. My raisins are made fiom Muscat grapes. They yield well with me every year. The crop this year was very good. We gathered over 12 tons of grapes from one acre of vines, many vines producing 150 pounds each, while the average was about 60 pounds per vine—this, too without irrigation. I have set a new vineyard of 160 acres, near the Cathe Creek ditch. I have chosen that locality so that I can irrigate them when, from drought or other cause, there shall be any necessity for doing so. These vines I have set 10 feet apart each way. I think they will insure a better growth of vines with larger grapes, and it will enable me the more perfectly to work among them with a plow."

We have conversed with grape raisers upon the subject somewhat, desiring to ascertain how the interest was progressing in our own county and what the prospects were for the future in this respect. From what information we can gather, our conclusion is that no part of California is better suited to the grape than Yolo County, situated as it is in the centre of the great Sacramento Valley, for the following reasons: Its climate is scarcely excelled in the whole world for this particular branch of industry, the Winter being mild and the Spring opening very early, while the Summer is long, uniformly dry and almost entirely free from rain or even fog between April and November. The soil is deep and strong, so that vines mature rapidly and successfully. Then irrigation facilities are excellent through the central portion of the county and will no doubt extend, shortly, to all available points in the county. For these and other reasons we believe that in the near future grape culture and raisin making will be among the leading industries of our naturally rich county. The question of profit alone would ultimately determine that such must be the case; but there are other considerations equally favorable for such a result. A good vineyard is a property that pays largely now for raisin making, and will become more profitable for years to come.

As to the wine producing capacity of this great Sacramento Valley, it is almost beyond limit, we think far ahead of any other locality of the same area on the face of the globe.

DURING the recent heavy storm the streets of Bloomfield were flooded to the depth of a foot or more. The Petaluma *Argus* says the rain fall amounted to 9½ inches.

IT is stated that the total annual production of paper in the world amounts to 1,800,000,000 pounds. Of this, 200,000,000 pounds are consumed by Goverment offices, 180,000,000 by schools, 240,000,000 in commerce, 180,000,000 in industrial manufactures, 100,000,000 in private correspondence and 900,000,000 in printing.

AT the recent session in Cleveland of the Women's National Temperance Convention a constitution was adopted and a permanent organization effected under the name of the "Woman's National Christain Temperance Union." All temperance organizations in the land are invited, by resolution, to co operate with this body in its efforts for the overthrow of intemperance.

Sacramento as a Business Centre.

THE following article from the Colusa *Sun* agrees with our ideas, heretofore expressed, as to the advantages offered by Sacramento as a wholesale purchasing point for Central and Northern California, and we therefore copy it entire:

We have on several occasions urged upon the people of Northern California, which comprises a large portion of the purchasers of general ware and merchandise, the propriety of giving their patronage to Sacramento, in preference to San Francisco. We have given our reasons for these suggestions, which were not actuated by any ill-will or prejudice towards the great commercial emporium by the sea, but because it was our opinion that goods could be purchased at full as low rates at Sacramento, if not on more favorable terms, and the distance saved in the matter of freight would prove an item of no small importance in the course of the purchases of a year. During the present week we spent several days at the Capital City, and took particular pains to traverse the business section thereof, converse with many of the leading business men, and make ourselves acquainted, as far as possible, with the inducements offered to interior traders, and the facilities at hand for the satisfaction of such as might think proper to buy their goods in that city. Although from previous observations and reports we had n well founded right to expect to find very extensive stocks of goods, we can truly say that on our recent visit our anticipations were much more than realized. We visited a number of the large warehouses and stores, and found them literally crammed with late importations, embracing almost every variety of goods, offered at wholesale and retail, and we found a great desire on the part of the liberal and enterprising merchants to increase and cultivate their acquaintance among the farmers, mechanics and business men generally of the agricultural counties, while from their schedule of prices, as far as we could judge, it would compare most favorably with any part of the Pacific coast. We have on several occasions thrown out similar suggestions, and our opinions have met with a warm response, concurring therein, from a number of our brethren of the press. We now speak from recent observation—from what we know. This article is written of our own free will, as an act of what we consider justice.

SEVEN HUNDRED NEGROES ATTACK VICKSBURG.—Vicksburg, Dec. 7th.—Seven hundred negroes attacked the city to-day, on three roads, but were driven back by the citizens with a loss of twenty killed and wounded, and forty prisoners. Timely warning of the contemplated attack had been received, and the whites gathered and marched out under arms to meet the Invaders. The origin of the trouble was a dispute between the Taxpayers' Association and citizens and the county officials. The Sheriff was acting without giving bonds, and the Supervisors refused another election. Several officials being under indictment, and the citizens despairing of relief, last Wednesday in a body they proceeded to the Court House to demand the resignation of a number of county officials, who all fled, except Sheriff Crosby, a negro, who resigned Saturday. A card signed by Crosby, called on the Republicans of Warren county to support it. He denied its authorship. This morning the negroes advanced on the town with results already stated. Several of the captured negroes have stated to reporters that they were ordered by Sheriff Crosby to come to the city. Negroes are raiding in the country. Resolutions were adopted at a meeting this evening, recommending citizens to refrain from violence against Crosby, and to merely attempt to remove him from office legally.

New Advertisements.

TOYS! TOYS!!

IMPORTED DIRECT FROM GERMANY.

MR. I. HAFKY, who is now in Germany, has sent back a supply of

HOLIDAY GOODS!

Exactly suited to this locality, which will be sold at the lowest prices.

Call and Examine for yourself before purchasing.

☞ Family Groceries, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, etc. also on hand.

Store opposite the Postoffice.

dec11-1m MRS. HAFKY.

Furniture & Undertaker's

ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING!

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables,

dec11-3m WOODLAND.

TREES, SHRUBBERY, PLANTS,

BULBS, FLOWERS, SEEDS, ETC.

I have on hand a large lot of Fruit, Shade and Ornamental Trees,

Shrubbery, in great variety,

Plants, Bulbs, Flowers, Seeds and all things generally found in a well regulated Nursery Establishment. Everything warranted to be as represented.

ORDERS FROM A DISTANCE

Will be promptly attended to—no charge for packing and shipping.

I shall sell all my stuff at the lowest living rates.

For Cash Only!

LOCATION—At the old stand in front of the College, next to Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland, where the public are respectfully invited to call and make their selections.

J. E. CARD,

Nurseryman.

Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1874. dec11-3m

School Tax.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE Taxpayers of WOODLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT, that the time has nearly expired for the collection of the SPECIAL SCHOOL TAX assessed upon the District, and that the said Taxes must be paid to me prior to MONDAY, DECEMBER 21st, 1874, or they will then become delinquent, and five per cent. will be added to pay costs of collection.

E. BERG, Collector.

Woodland, December 11th, 1874. dec11-6t

THE CHRISTMAS ALDINE.—The *Aldine* for December comes to us in good time, and as usual freighted with all the good things of art and literature. This being the holiday or Christmas number of the year, it need scarcely be said that pictorially it fills the very sense of satisfaction. Four pictures of the seasons, "Spring," "Summer" "Autumn" and "Winter" each with a verse of illustration, present at once some of the most preguant designing and the finest engraving and printing. The "Old Mill" in the Jura Mountains, "has a world of rugged strength and design, blended with elaborate detail. "Winter Pastimes;" and "The First Lesson" tell pretty and interesting stories; "Caught" develops dangers of the protrusive petticoat, and "The Rivals" shows that there may be other jealousies than those beating under broadcloth or flounced silks. "Mary of the Wild Moor," is a pictorial story of a well-known tragic ballad; "Here's your Christmas Dinner!" is full of softened lights and delicate shades of the old Flemish artists; "The Zackenfull, Bohemia," opens to travelers a cascade of great beauty. "What Keeps Him?" leads to a painful doubt; and the pictorial list is completed by views of "St. Asaph Cathedral, North Wales," keeping up the *Aldine's* specialty of portraying the great religious houses of England in rapid succession.

Literarily, this number opens with an oddly titled story, "My Christmas Revenge," by Kitty Wing, who tells a domestic tale very naively. "Lost Lillian Bracy," the serial story, increases in interest. The number is especially rich in poetry—"New Year Bells," "Winter and Sorrow;" "The Mistletoe in America;" and the illustrated old ballad, "Mary of the Wild Moor."

The *Aldine* Company has determined to establish an Art Union, similar to the well-known Art Union in England, and distribute its works of art, both sculpture and paintings, which are constantly collecting, among its subscribers. Art premiums, valued at $2,500, will be distributed among each series of 500 subscribers. Subscription tickets, at $6.00 each, entitles the holder to the *Aldine* for a year, to the new chromo, and to a ticket in the distribution of art premiums. The *Aldine* Company, publishers, No. 58 Maiden Lane, New York City.

New Advertisements.

CHRISTMAS

—AND—

New Years Presents

—AT THE—

Ladies' Bazaar,

WOODLAND.

Now arriving, a large and well-selected stock

—OF—

HOLIDAY GOODS,

FRESH IMPORTATIONS!

—CONSISTING OF—

VASES, BOHEMIAN WARE,

JEWEL CASES,

Parlor and Library Ornaments,

Flower Stands, Russia Leather Goods, French Toys and

DOLLS.

A CHOICE VARIETY OF CHROMOS,

—AND—

Other articles, too numerous to mention.

SOCIETIES AND SCHOOLS

Supplied at a large discount from sale prices.

☞ Please send in your Orders in time! Goods will be well packed and forwarded without delay.

Call and Examine Before Purchasing Elsewhere.

P. O. BLOCK, WOODLAND,

December 8th, 1874.

MRS. E. L. FISKE.

dec11

ST. NICHOLAS

FOR 1874.

A Book for Boys and Girls.

Of this book CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER writes:

"In the bound volume of ST. NICHOLAS, with its glory of red and gold, we have a permanent addition to the literature of the young. Never before has so much literary and artistic talent co-operated in the service of children. It is a continual educator of their taste and of their honor and courage. I do not see how it can be made any better, and if the children don't like it I think it is time to change the kind of children in this country."

ST. NICHOLAS FOR 1875.

The prospectus of the second volume shows that there is to be no falling off, but an increase in its literary and pictorial attractions. Among other attractive features are

TWO SPLENDID SERIAL STORIES,

"The Young Surveyor,"

by J. T. TROWBRIDGE, author of the Jack Hazard Stories, etc.

"EIGHT COUSINS,"

by LOUISA M. ALCOTT, author of "Little Women, etc.

The peculiar features of ST. NICHOLAS, which have conduced so largely to its popularity, will be kept up with spirit:

Short and easy stories in FRENCH, GERMAN AND LATIN for translation, will appear ocassionally; while JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, THE LETTER BOX, and THE RIDDLE BOX, will continue to be full of interest, and the department for very young readers will be enlarged.

BAYARD TAYLOR and other distinguished travelers will give Stories of Foreign Countries.

MR. RIDEING will continue his series of delightful and instructive Papers on Practical Subjects.

MR. BARTLETT and others will attend to the department of Home Entertainments, Tableau Vivants, etc.

New writers, in addition to our present large corps of contributors, will give young people of all ages, Poems, Jingles, Stories, Sketches and Papers on History, Biography, Travel, Adventure, Natural History, Out-door and In-door Sports, Boys' and Girl's Handicraft, Kinder-garten Games, Literature, Popular Science, with a hearty sprinkling of fun throughout the volume.

Price, THREE DOLLARS A YEAR, but up to January 1st we will send the TWELVE NUMBERS from the year just closed (Vol. I.) FOR ONLY TWO DOLLARS. The same, elegantly bound in red and gold will be sent, charges paid, for FOUR DOLLARS.

One year's subscription and twelve back numbers, FIVE DOLLARS. One year,s subscription and Volume I, bound as above, sent, CHARGES PAID, FOR SIX DOLLARS.

☞ *All Postages will be Prepaid by us.*

SCRIBNER & CO.,

dell No. 654 Broadway, New York.

Election of Library Officers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT THE Semi-Annual Election for Officers of the WOODLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, will take place at the Library Rooms on MONDAY EVENING NEXT, December 14th. All members of the Association are expected to be present.

MRS. J. M. KELLEY, Secretary.

WOODLAND, Dec. 9th, 1874. dell-1t

Sidewalk Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IT IS the intention of the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland to cause the sidewalk on each side of First street from Main to Cross street to be planked or graded and graveled. Width of sidewalk to be eight feet.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

December 7th, 1873. dec10-3t

New Advertisements.

Santa Claus'

HEADQUARTERS!!!

Holiday Goods!

Immense Stock!

Endless Variety!

KIERSKI'S

IS THE PLACE!

We dropped into Kierski's the other day, and, sure enough, we found that was the place where

SANTA CLAUS

Gets supplied for all the region round about.

It is perfectly astounding to see the piles of

TOYS,

FANCY FIXINGS

—AND—

ARTICLES OF VERTU that load down his Shelves and Counters, and fill his Show-cases and Drawers.

EVERY CORNER IS FULL!

We concluded that this was the place to go for

Holiday Goods!

And that now is the time, while the assortment is so full.

Just hear how he talks about his goods, and what he proposes to do with them:

I will not

Be undersold!

"Come One, Come All
This Rock shall fly
From its firm base
As soon as I."

CHRISTMAS

TREES.

Those who contemplate getting up Christmas Trees are respectfully informed that at the "Headquarters" they can find everything to their taste and at satisfactory prices.

Don't Suffer Yourselves to be Decoyed

Off to San Francisco or Sacramento!

I HAVE BEEN THERE

And know how it is myself.

My Goods were bought

Direct from the Importers,

And in making such

Heavy Purchases

I have obtained the

BEST POSSIBLE TERMS!

My Customers will get the advantage of these terms, Buying at first hands save a whole profit.

Then Come and See Me!

And you will never regret it. It will be the means of carrying joy to many a heart (your own included), and will cause a satisfaction in after years that must be felt to be appreciated.

The Goods are here, and they must and shall be sold.

A. KIERSKI,

Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1874. dell-1m

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY.

Latest News.

F. M. HALL,

Main Street, Woodland,

Manufacturer —OF— And Dealer —IN—

ALL KINDS OF

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

Having just returned from San Francisco with a complete assortment of all goods in his line, would respectfully call the attention of those wishing to purchase anything in his line, to his FULL STOCK, which he will sell at very REASONABLE PRICES; his stock consists in part of

Cooking, Parlor and Heating Stoves,

PUMPS AND PIPES, of all kinds,

GAS FIXTURES,

Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,

WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,

Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs, Waffle Irons, Gem Pans, Sad Irons, Rubber Hose,

COFFEE MILLS,

Knives and Forks, Spoons, Scrubbing and Horse Brushes, Curry Combs, Etc., Etc.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED

RICHMOND RANGE

—AND—

Empire City Cook Stove!

The Best Stoves Now in Use.

Also for THE PEOPLE'S DEEP WELL FORCE PUMP, the best and cheapest Deep Well Force Pump now in use, and also for the CATCH-ME-ALIVE MOUSE TRAP,

BLAKE'S UNIVERSAL FLUTER,

EMPRESS KNIFE POLISHER,

And other useful inventions.

☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. dec 3m

Geo. D. Fiske,

MONEY BROKER,

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE,

—AND—

General Business Agency.

Representing the following Fire Insurance Companies:

Phœnix, of Hartford; Home, of New York;

North British and Mercantile, Of London and Edinburgh.

Operating Conjointly.

Combined Assets, $23,000,000.

Having the full agency for the above Companies, with

POWER TO WRITE AND RENEW POLICIES DIRECT,

And without reference to San Francisco, thereby obviating any difficulty that may arise in adjustment in case of loss.

LARGE LINES ACCEPTED FOR HEAVY MERCANTILE FIRMS.

Rates as Low as those of any Responsible Company!

Also, Agency of the

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

The best Life Institution in the world, as is evidenced by its popularity in this county during the last ten years, numbering over Five Hundred policy holders.

Its Dividends Paid Annually!

Having been larger than any other Company, and its rates no higher.

About $75,000 paid out for death claims in this county alone. Now is the time to insure.

CASH ADVANCES ON WHEAT AT ONE PER CENT. PER MONTH.

Farms and Town Lots for Sale

no21-3m ON EASY TERMS!

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

au28-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. dec4-3m

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL

Has changed proprietors. M. FURNISS will run this hotel

ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Mr. Furniss, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the Dining Room and Cooking Department, and assures his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland. oct-3m M. FURNISS.

Real Estate! Real Estate!

SELL YOUR LANDS THROUGH

ALVA UDELL & CO.,

DEALERS IN

LANDS, GRAIN, WOOL AND FAT STOCK,

Office: Craft Hotel, Woodland.

oct-3m

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

ANNA TRYON, Plaintiff, against HENRY HARGER and D. A. HUDSON, Defendants.

Action brought in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and the Complaint filed in said County of Yolo in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.

The People of the State of California send greeting to HENRY HARGER and D. A. HUDSON, Defendants.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff, in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and to answer the amended Complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but in this district, within twenty days; otherwise, within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said amended Complaint.

The said action is brought to obtain a decree of this Court for the foreclosure of a certain Mortgage described in the said amended Complaint, and executed by the said HENRY HARGER on the Seventh day of September, A.D. 1869, to secure the payment of five certain Promissory Notes on which Plaintiff claims judgment for the sum of Thirty-four hundred and eighty dollars ($3,480) in U. S. gold coin, with interest on the sum of Twenty-four hundred dollars ($2,400) at the rate of one and one-fourth (1¼) per cent. per month from the First of October, 1874, until such time of judgment; and One hundred and fifty dollars ($150) Attorneys' fees and costs of suit; that the premises conveyed by said Mortgage may be sold, and the proceeds applied to the payment of said sum of Thirty-four hundred and Eighty dollars ($3,480) and interest at the rate of one and one-fourth (1¼) per cent. per month as aforesaid, and One hundred and fifty dollars Attorneys' fees and costs of suit, and in case such proceeds are not sufficient to pay the same, then to obtain an execution against said HENRY HARGER for the balance remaining due, and also that the said Defendant and all persons claiming by, through or under them may be barred and foreclosed of all right, title, claim, lien, equity of redemption, and interest in and to said mortgaged premises, and for other and further relief.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said amended Complaint, as above required, the said Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said amended Complaint.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, this Twenty-fourth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

HAMILTON & DUNLAP, Attorneys. no27-2m

Taxes for 1874.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State and County Taxes for the year 1874, are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days till January 25th, 1875, inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Washington, at Green's, Monday and Tuesday, November 9th and 10th.

Merritt's, at Brick School House, Wednesday and Thursday, November 11th and 12th.

Knight's Landing, at Hoyt's Hotel, Friday, November 13th.

Cacheville, at Campbell's Store, Saturday, November 14th.

West Cottonwood, at Lang's, Monday, November 16th.

East Cottonwood, at Hotel, Tuesday, November 17th.

Buckeye, at Harling's Store, Wednesday, November 18th.

Fairview, at Bandy's, Thursday, November 19th.

North Grafton, at Eppl's Store, Friday, November 20th.

West Grafton, at Weyand's, Saturday, November 21.

Davisville, at Marden's Hotel, Monday and Tuesday, November 23d and 24th.

All taxes not paid prior to the first Monday in January, 1875, will become delinquent and five per cent. will be added to the amount thereof.

J. A. HILLER,

Tax Collector, Yolo Co.

Woodland, Oct. 27th, 1874.

Notice.

The attention of Taxpayers is directed to the following decision of Attorney-General, John L. Love.—"Silver Quarter and Half-Dollars, Dimes and Half-Dimes, are a legal tender for all sums NOT EXCEEDING FIVE DOLLARS. Act of February 21st, 1853, Vol. 10 Stats. at Large, page 160."

It is the duty of the Tax-Collectors in the collection of Revenue, to receive in payment of taxes only that which is legal tender.

oc30 JOHN L. LOVE, Attorney-General.

Street Notice.

TO M. SNYDER, R. L. BEAMER, GEO. D. Fiske, D. B. Goode, M. Hyman, S. Hyman, L. Dietz and D. M. Burns:

Take notice, that on the 22d day of September, A. D. 1874, a petition was presented and filed with the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland and for the extension of Second Street, that the survey and location of said extension of Second street has been made, and the same was on the Fifth day of November, A. D. 1874, approved by said Board of Trustees.

The description of said proposed extension of Second Street as determined by the petition and survey is as follows: Commencing at the centre of Main Street where the west line of Second Street intersects said Main street, running thence South 658 feet and 7 inches, thence East 60 feet, thence North 658 feet and 7 inches, thence West 60 feet to the place of beginning.

Now, therefore, unless the owners of all lands included within the lines of said street as above described, shall within one month make, execute and deliver to the Town of Woodland, a deed or deeds of quit claim of said lands for a price to be agreed upon between the owners thereof and said Board of Trustees, the same will be condemned for public use, under the provisions of Title 7, Part 3d of the Code of Civil Procedure, and at the expiration of one month without the making, executing and delivering of said deeds, will be deemed conclusive evidence of a failure to agree, and of the right of said Board to institute proceedings for the condemnation thereof.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

Nov. 26th, 1874. no27-4t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Edward Roberts, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administratrix of the estate left unadministered of EDWARD ROBERTS, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said decedent, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administratrix, at the office of J. C. BALL, Esq., in Woodland, Yolo County, State of California.

Dated Woodland, November 30, 1874.

JULIA A. ROBERTS,

J. C. BALL, Administratrix.

Attorney. dec4-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Antone Silva, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of ANTONE SILVA, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator at his place of residence on Babb Slough, in the County of Yolo, State of California.

Dated Woodland, November 30th, 1874.

JOSEPH SILVA,

J. C. BALL, Administrator.

Attorney. dec4-5t

TO THE LADIES!

Dress & Cloak-Making!

MISS F. A. FRESE,

Late of Sacramento, has taken up her residence in Woodland, on Third, between Main and Court sts., and will give her especial attention to the business of Dress and Cloak-Making. Having had several years' experience in Sacramento, and conducted this business upon scientific principles, giving entire satisfaction to the ladies of that city, Miss Frese hopes to meet with the same success in Woodland.

Cutting done by the Paris Tailor system—acknowledged to be the best.

Ladies, please give me a trial. no13-1m

New Barber Shop.

PETER MUELLER,

(FORMERLY WITH WM. KNOX,)

Has opened a Barber Shop and Hair Dressing Establishment in Davidson's Building, next door to the Chop-house,

Opp. Capital Hotel,

A FEW DOORS WEST OF THE POSTOFFICE,

Will be happy to see there his friends, and respectfully solicits a part of the public patronage. dec4-3m

NOAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, Dec. 11th, 1874.

Town and County Matters

R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:46
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M., connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Church Dedication at Davisville.

MR. EDITOR:—I wish to say, through the DEMOCRAT, that the new M. E. Church South, at Davisville, which is just completed, will be dedicated on the 20th instant by Rev. J. C. Simmons, Presiding Elder of the Santa Rosa District. Dr. Fitzgerald, of Santa Rosa, and other ministers from abroad are expected to be present and assist on the occasion.

The edifice, with its beautiful tapering spire 75 feet high, is an ornament to the town, and reflects great credit on the contractors and builders, Messrs. Morgan & Bishop of this place. The building is 46x36 feet in size, with sitting room for 200, and will cost, together with the lot on which it stands, $3,000.

Following are the names of those who subscribed to the building fund, and the amount put down by each:

L. C. Drummond	$250 00
W. D. Wristen	250 00
[illegible] Melvin	250 00
[illegible] J. Guthrie	250 00
[illegible], Joseph	25 00
[illegible] Coil	25 00
R. Bowers	25 00
H. D. Burnett	20 00
M. S. Montgomery	10 00
W. [illegible] Rose	10 00
E. C. [illegible]anders	20 00
W. S. [illegible]own	25 00
J. B[illegible] Wire	25 00
T. B. Gallway	5 00
S. H. Terrel	5 00
S. R. Allen	10 00
E. F. [illegible]ey	10 00
J. Farl[illegible]vin	10 00
E. Mel[illegible]keithley	20 00
John [illegible]ufer	10 00
S. Keifa[illegible]	10 00
M. Hurl[illegible]rey	25 00
R. S. Ca[illegible]lliams	20 00
W. S. W[illegible]ice	25 00
G. W. Pr[illegible]pbell	10 00
L. D. Car[illegible]bach	50 00
Wm. Dee[illegible]rden	20 00
W. H. Mc[illegible]	20 00
D. Cooley	20 00
W. Hurt[illegible]	20 00
L. Sikes[illegible]	50 00
G. W. Fost[illegible]r	15 00
James Snyc[illegible]er	5 00
W. W. Moa[illegible]gomery	20 00
P. E. Russel	10 00
A. Marshal[illegible]	50 00
C. Marshal[illegible]	25 00
C. Harmond[illegible]	15 00
H. M. Lewis[illegible]	5 00
L. Wright[illegible]	10 00
R. W. Roys[illegible]	5 00
W. Wineburg[illegible]	10 00
Thomas Green[illegible]	5 00
W. S. Haden[illegible]	5 00
C. Agee, Dixon	50 00
D. G. Serogains, Vacaville	50 00
Mr. Billingsgate, Sacramento	5 00
P. H. Russell, "	5 00
G. S. Waight, "	5 00
Dr. F. A. Snyder "	5 00

The most of the above has been paid in, and the remainder is good. The subscription has had but a limited circulation, and yet the figures show the liberality of our citizens. To all who have contributed to this noble object and to all who may contribute, we return our sincere thanks, and pray that the blessings of Heaven may rest upon them.

B. F. BURRIS, Minister in Charge.

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS.—What an opportunity is now afforded to feast the eyes upon toys, trinkets, playthings and fancy fixings at Kierski's, where Santa Claus has again established his headquarters for the holidays. Don't be satisfied with reading his full column advertisement but go and feast your eyes upon the things that are to make so many little hearts leap for joy when Christmas comes. So great is the variety that every purchaser will be sure to suit both his taste and his purse.

ALMANACS for 1875.—Our enterprising news dealer, E. Berg, has a supply of almanacs for the new year on hand. We have to thank him for a copy of "Frank Leslie's Illustrated Almanac," large and very elegantly gotten up; "The Family-Christian Almanac," and "Nast's Illustrated Almanac," comic. Call at the news depot early and supply yourselves for there will be great demand for them.

LADIES' BAZAAR.—At this well known establishment great provision has been made for the coming holidays by laying in a very large assortment of useful ornamental and fancy goods. The lady proprietor, as will be seen by her advertisement, calls the attention of Societies and Schools to the inducements offered to procure their supplies at the Bazaar.

FOGGY.—The mornings for a week past have been unusually foggy, sometimes not clearing up till noon. This is unusual here. It is a new thing in this vicinity to see fog after the sun is an hour high. Except in the Winter months we are entirely free from fog. We are as a general rule, blessed with light, dry and pure air.

LOST.—Tuesday, Dec. 8th, by Alex. Montgomery, in going from Woodland to Davisville, a letter directed to Chas. Ridabock, containing the photograph of his daughter. The finder will have the thanks of the owner by leaving them at this office, or in Davisville with Terrill & Williams. *

PALACE RESTAURANT.—M. Davidson, the well known caterer of the Chop House, having too much custom for his present contracted quarters, is fitting up a more roomy and elegant establishment to be called the Palace Restaurant, in the building formerly occupied by Smith & Brogan.

PROSPECTING.—A. C. Rugglcs, one of the old-estresidents of this place, intends spending the winter months in the southern counties with a view to making a permanent location if he finds one to suit him better than this.

A SUCCESS.—The entertainment given by the Library Association at Washington Hall a few evenings since passed off very pleasantly and to the satisfaction of all present. The sum of $130 was realized after paying all expenses.

NEW YEAR'S BALL.—The Turners are perfecting their arrangements for a grand New Year's Ball, to be given at their Hall on Court street, on the night of December 31st. Particulars next week.

LECTURES.—Dr. Kellogg will give another lecture on Scripture Prophecy at the Advent Church on Sunday evening, Dec. 13th. Seats free, and the public are cordially invited.

HOLIDAY GOODS.—G. W. Green is on hand thus early with a fine display of goods suitable for the Holidays—jewelry, books, toys and fancy goods in great variety.

IN TOWN.—E. Giddings, an old and prominent resident of Woodland for many years, now of Tulare County, has been visiting in town for a few days.

EPISCOPAL.—There will be Episcopal services next Sunday at 11 A.M. & 7 P.M. at Templer Hall. All are cordially invited to attend.

DISTRICT COURT.—Law-Day in this Court will occur on Monday, December 28th.

College Examination Exercises.

The semi-annual examination of Hesperian College, will be held at the College building, commencing Monday, December 14th, and continue throughout the week. The following is the Programme for examination:

MONDAY.

9 to 9:50—Conic Sections; 10 to 10:50—Practical Arithmetic (B); 11 to 11:50—Virgil; 1:30 to 2:30—Cæsar (Logic at the Board); 2:40 to 3:40—Higher Arithmetic.

TUESDAY.

9 to 9:50—U. S. History (Chemistry at the Board); 10 to 10:50—Elementary Algebra; 11 to 11:50—Logic; 1:30 to 2:30—Geometry; 2:40 to 3:40—English Grammar (A.)

WEDNESDAY.

9 to 9:50—Greek (Geog. at the board); 10 to 10:50—Geography; 11 to 11:50—General History; 1:30 to 2:30—Latin Grammar (Zoology at the board); 2:10 to 3:40—Mechanics.

THURSDAY.

9 to 9:50—Practical Arithmetic (A); 10 to 10:50—Surveying; 11 to 11:50—English Grammar (B), Political Economy at the board; 1:30 to 2:30—Philosophy (Geology at the board); 2:40 to 3:40—Political Economy.

FRIDAY.

9 to 9:50—Zoology; 10 to 10:30—University Algebra; 11 to 11:50—Chemistry; 1:30 to 2:30—Geology.

EXAMINING COMMITTEES.

Arithmetic and Algebra—Prof. Elston, Prof. Freman, Mrs. A. B. Gallup, Mrs. Nelson.

Grammar, U. S. History and Geography—Prof. Sturges, Mrs. C. S. Cross, F. M. Brown, A. E. Wagstaff, Elder J. N. Pendegast.

Ancient History, Geology, Zoology, Philosophy—Prof. Elston, R. P. Davidson, Mrs. J. M. Kelley, W. M. DeWitt, Elder J. N. Pendegast.

Latin and Greek—Prof. Martin, Rev. J. A. Banfield, Mrs. J. M. Kelley, Mrs. C. W. Bush.

Geometry, Surveying, Conic Section and Mechanics—Prof. Martin, Prof. Simpson, R. P. Davidson, W. B. Treadwell.

Chemistry, Political Economy and Logic—Prof. Marlin, Dr. E. L. Parramore, Dr. Ross, Mrs. J. M. Kelley.

NOW IS THE TIME.—The season has opened splendidly for putting out trees and shrubbery, and J. E. Card has at his depot, in front of the College, a very extensive assortment of the kinds best suited to the locality. By making your selections early and planting now, your trees or shrubs will be much more likely to live and will get twice the growth next summer that they would if put out in the Spring. Don't delay.

GOOD ARRANGEMENT.—The ladies of the Woodland Library Association have made arrangements to have a lady attendant present in the reading room every evening hereafter, and it is hoped this will insure order. The plainly posted rules have been violated heretofore by certain young men who are still invited to attend, provided the rules are strictly obeyed.

CHRISTMAS BALL.—A grand ball is announced to come off Christmas night, Friday, December 25th, at Central Hall. The invitation committee is very numerous, and their friends are all invited to be present and partake with them of the enjoyments of the occasion. Music will be furnished by Bentley & Simpson's Band. The price of a ticket is only $1.50.

SCHOOL TAX.—It will be seen by Collector Berg's notice, that unless the special school tax now due for Woodland District is paid on or before Saturday December 19th, five per cent. extra will be added, as the tax becomes delinquent the third Monday in December—21st.. So there is but one more week remaining in which to pay.

F. & A. M.—The members of Woodland Lodge are notified that the annual meeting for the election of officers will take place on the 18th, of Dec. A general attendance is desired.

C. L. BEACH, Master.

BUSINESSES COMBINED.—See the new card of P. Krellenberg, who has added undertaking to his furniture business. He has one of the finest hearses in the State, and will attend funerals in person.

LIBRARY OFFICERS.—See notice of the semi-annual election of officers of Woodland Library Association, at the Reading Rooms, on Monday evening next. All members are requested to be present.

TOYS.—For toys of the latest styles, imported direct from Germany, call at Mrs. Hafky's, opposite the Postoffice.

FOR THE very best Photographs, go to Bradley and Rulofson's Gallery with an Elevator, 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

THE AMERICAN SARDINE CO.'S Boneless Sardines, are much better, and less than half the cost of imported Sardines.

General Items.

A FRENCH vineyard was recently sold for $3,000 per acre.

WM. BLAKE, a San Francisco broker, has absconded with $10,000 of other people's money.

THE citizens of Truckee are raising a fund in order to put a fitting monument over the grave of the late D. B. Frink.

THERE have been one thousand suicides in Paris during the last six months. Two-thirds of them were of women.

SQUASHES, three of them, weighing 115¼, 137 and 139½ pounds, respectively, have been raised this year by James Arnold, of Olmsted County Minnesota.

THE strikes in New York City of longshoremen, coopers and masons are virtual failures. For every man who quits work there are ten idle ones.

A WASHINGTON dispatch speaks respecting early and favorable action on the admission of Colorado and New Mexico, with the object of electing officers and two Congressmen to the present bodies.

IF a person in a house on fire has the presence of mind to apply a wet cloth or handkerchief to the mouth and nostrils, a passage can then be effected through the densest smoke without any serious inconvenience.

WHEN you use a postal card, always write the address the first thing. Tons of postal cards without any address are destroyed in the Dead Letter Office, because people write their message first, and then forget to address the card

THE MAGNITUDE OF THE REVOLUTION.—The recent political revolution is so colossal and astounding that the people cannot fully comprehend its magnitude until they withdraw their gaze from the whole and look at it in some of its more significant particulars.

In 1872 the States of Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, which extended in an unbroken line from the Atlantic coast to the Mississippi river, and every one of which Grant carried, gave him an aggregate majority of 397,000 votes.

This fall these seven States have all gone against Grant by an aggregate majority of 133,000.

The history of politics in all the free States of the world, does not furnish a parallel for so great a change as this.

In the present House of Representatives, elected two years ago, Grant secured a majority of 102. The elections of this fall show that in the next House there will be an anti-Grant majority of 75, at least.

At no election in the country heretofore has there been so great a change from one Congress to its immediate successor as now.

It is by the light of such facts as these that we can guage the dimensions of the crushing disaster that has overtaken Grant's administration.—*New York Sun.*

The $600 Race.

The race at Brown's Track, refered to in our last issue as having been won by Lambert's Sorrel Horse "Veto," was the most exciting, and attended by more people, than any other race that has taken place here this season.

It was a running race, best two in three, for an entrance purse of $600. Contested by Lambert's s. st. "Veto," sire Norfolk, dam. Bulwer; Goodson's br. st. "Duff," sire Lodi, and Parker's bay st. "Prince," imported

The horses were paraded on the track previous to the start under blankets. Prince, whose mettle had been tried, was the favorite in the Pools with the sporting people, and the Lodi stallion being well backed by his owners and their friends, who seemed confident of success, was selling well up, while the Norfolk colt, on account of his age (being only three years past), sold at a discount. But when the blankets were removed and riders called, opinion changed in favor of the colt, until it was observed that he was to be rode by a small boy whose appearance indicated that he was very young for such business. The opinion was then freely expressed that he would not be able to control the colt. But in this they were unhappily disappointed. As the little fellow, George Wood, son of Joel Wood of Capay, took the reins, he manifested such determination and complete skill and mastery of the art as at once gave assurance that his part would be well performed.

At the start Lodi drew the pole, Prince second and the Norfolk colt on the outside. They got the word "go" on the second score, the colt in the rear, but he gained from the start and at the first quarter had passed Prince and was gaining gradually on Lodi, who had opened a space for daylight between him and Prince, when it became evident to the spectators that the contest was between them, Prince falling gradually to the rear; and they thus maintained their positions to the third quarter, Lodi still in advance with a good length between him and Norfolk, when both riders commenced using the spur and whip. At the distance flag Lodi was still in the lead, while Norfolk, who was running steadily and gaining rapidly, shot past the score like a flash a half length in advance, winner of the first heat, in the unprecedented time for an untried horse upon a muddy track, of 1:49 4-5; and when the time was announced, both rider and horse were applauded by the electrified populace. Prince, who had fallen far in the rear, was withdrawn from the contest.

The change in the pools now became exciting, those holding pools on Prince striving to retrieve their losses, since he was out of the question. The remaining horses sold rapidly, with slight odds in favor of the colt, while many side bets were being made.

They were called for the second heat and after some scoring got a good start, Lodi taking the lead, but was soon overtaken and passed by the Norfolk colt who maintained the lead for the mile, coming in winner of the heat, race and money. Time, 1:49 1-5.

BORN.

In Cacheville, December 3d, to the wife of J. W. Brown, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

Near Woodland, December 6th, by Rev. Phil. Beck, John Reck and Caroline Wimmer, both of Yolo County.

DIED.

At Seattle, Washington Territory, November 10th, James Wood, grandfather of J. M. Wood of this place, aged 88 years 10 months and 27 days—a native of North Carolina.

☞ Missouri papers please copy.

In Woodland, December 7th, Effie D., Daughter of J. M. and Euthan Smith, aged 2 years and 28 days.

☞ Sacramento Union please copy.

At the residence of Daniel Dopking, near Woodland, on Saturday, Dec. 5th, 1874, Dr. T. J. Harvey, a native of Baltimore, Md., aged 73 years.

☞ Los Angeles papers please copy.

The Season of Intermittents.

All miasmatic complaints, in other words, all disorders generated by unwholesome exhalations from the earth or water, are prevalent at this season. In every section subject to the visitation of fever and ague or other forms of intermittent disease, the causes which produce these maladies are now actively at work. This, therefore, is a period of the year when the inhabitants of such districts should prepare their systems to meet the unwholesome condition of the atmosphere, by a course of tonic and alterative treatment. Foremost among the invigorants recommended by time and experience, as a means of fortifying the system against all endemic and epidemic maladies, stands Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Whoever have traveled in the West or South knows full well the esteem in which this incomparable preventive and restorative is held throughout those regions. It is literally a domestic staple in the swampy and mephitic localities which lie on the borders of many of our large rivers and in the neighborhood of our southern bayous and lagoons. Now is the time when the inhabitants of all malarious districts should put their systems and constitutions in good defensive trim by a course of this powerful vegetable antidote. By this means the feeblest resident of an unhealthy soil may escape the sickness, which without the aid of this potent ally of nature, will be apt to overtake the strongest. Chills and fever, billious remittents, constipation, rheumatism, dyspepsia and many other complaints are frequently brought on by the caprices of temperature and alternations of dry cold and excessive moisture common in our climate at the commencement of spring. Let all who desire to avoid these distressing ailments take the Bitters as a safeguard. no27

Who Can Beat This?

BEST IRON STONE CHINA,
DINNER, BREAKFAST AND TEA SETS,
For $10.

BEST FRENCH CHINA,
DINNER, BREAKFAST AND TEA SETS,
For $20, $25 and $30.

BEST WHITE METAL CASTORS,
TRIPLE PLATED,
For $4, $4.50 and $5.

ROGERS BROS.' CELEBRATED SPOONS AND FORKS,
20 per cent. LOWER than any house in this City.

GLASSWARE
Of every description, at prices which will ASTONISH everybody.

HUMAN HAIR SWITCHES,
For $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3, $4 and $7.50,
WORTH DOUBLE THE MONEY.

☞ All these Goods can be Found at ☜

ACKERMAN'S
Dollar Store!
189 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.
oct16

GREAT OPENING
—AT THE—
Boot & Shoe Store

WE ARE JUST OPENING THE
LARGEST AND BEST STOCK
—OF—
BOOTS & SHOES
That ever was opened in Woodland.

THESE GOODS ARE OF THE
BEST QUALITY:
Having been Bought Cheap for Cash;
—AND—
WE OFFER THEM AT
—A—
GREAT REDUCTION!

☞ ALL GOODS ARE ☜
WARRANTED!

Ordinary Repairing to All Goods Bought of Us Free of Charge.

L. KAMINSKY & CO.

N.B.—We Call Special Attention to our Own Made Boots and Shoes.
2,3p,oc21-3m

A Representative and Champion of American Art Taste!

Prospectus for 1875---8th year.

THE ALDINE,
THE ART JOURNAL OF AMERICA,
ISSUED MONTHLY.

"A MAGNIFICENT CONCEPTION WONDERFULLY CARRIED OUT."

The necessity of a popular medium for the representation of the productions of our great artists, has always been recognized, and many attempts have been made to meet the want. The successive failures which so invariably followed each attempt in this country to establish an art journal, did not prove the indifference of the people of America to the claims of high art. So soon as a proper appreciation of the want and an ability to meet it were shown, the public at once rallied with enthusiasm to its support, and the result was a great artistic and commercial triumph.—"THE ALDINE."

"THE ALDINE," while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or *timely* interest characteristic of ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light, and graceful literature; and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skill, in black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure to its friends, the real value and beauty of "THE ALDINE" will be most appreciated after it is bound up at the close of the year. While other publications may claim superior cheapness, as compared with rivals of a similar class, "THE ALDINE" is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutely without competition in price or character. The possessor of a complete volume can not duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumes *for ten times its cost; and then, there is the chromo, besides!*

The national feature of "THE ALDINE" must be taken in no narrow sense. True art is cosmopolitan. While "THE ALDINE" is a strictly American institution, it does not confine itself entirely to the reproduction of native art. Its mission is to cultivate a broad and appreciative art taste, one that will discriminate only on grounds of intrinsic merit. Thus, while placing before the patrons of "THE ALDINE," as a leading characteristic, the productions of the most noted American artists, attention will always be given to specimens from foreign masters, giving subscribers all the pleasure and instruction obtainable from home or foreign sources.

The artistic illustration of American scenery, original with "THE ALDINE," is an important feature, and its magnificent plates are of a size more appropriate to the satisfactory treatment of details than can be afforded by any inferior page. The judicious intersperion of landscape, marine, figure and animal subjects, sustain an unabated interest, impossible where the scope of the work confines the artist too closely to a single style or subject. The literature of "THE ALDINE" is a light and graceful accompaniment, worthy of the artistic features, with only such technical disquisition as do not interfere with the popular interest of the work.

PREMIUM FOR 1875.

Every subscriber for 1875 will receive a beautiful portrait, in oil colors, of the same noble dog whose picture in a former issue attracted so much attention.

"Man's Unselfish Friend"

will be welcome in every home. Everybody loves such a dog, and the portrait is executed so true to the life, that it seems the veritable presence of the animal itself. The Rev. T. De Witt Talmage tells that his own Newfoundland dog (the finest in Brooklyn barks at it! Although so natural, no one who sees this premium chromo will have the slightest fear of being bitten.

Besides the chromo, every advance subscriber to "THE ALDINE" for 1875 is constituted a member, and entitled to all the privileges of

THE ALDINE ART UNION.

The Union owns the originals of all "THE ALDINE" pictures, which, with other paintings and engravings, are to be distributed among the members. To every series of 5,000 subscribers, 100 different pieces, valued at over $2,500 are distributed as soon as the series is full, and the awards of each series as made, are to be published in the next succeeding issue of "THE ALDINE." This feature only applies to subscribers who pay *for one year in advance*. Full particulars in circular sent on application enclosing a stamp.

TERMS.

One Subscription, entitling to THE ALDINE one year, the chromo and the Art Union,
$6.00 Per Annum, In Advance.
(No charge for postage.)

Specimen Copies of THE ALDINE, 50 Cents

"THE ALDINE" will, hereafter, be obtainable by subscription. There will be no reduced or club rates; cash for subscriptions must be sent to the publishers direct, or handed to the local canvasser, *without responsibility to the publishers*, except in cases where the certificate is given, bearing the fac-simile signature of JAMES SUTTON President.

CANVASSERS WANTED.

Any person wishing to act permanently as a local canvasser will receive full and prompt information by applying to

THE ALDINE COMPANY,
no6 58 *MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK.*

Steinway & Sons'
PIANOS.
A. HEYMAN,
SOLE AGENT,
I Street, between 6th and 7th.
Opposite the Court House,
SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.
Pianos and other instruments repaired.
no13-3m

School Tax.

THE SPECIAL SCHOOL TAX OF WOODLAND School District is now due and payable at the Office of the Collector opposite Capital Hotel, Main street. E. BERG, Collector.
oct9

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,
WOODENWARE,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold as very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. se25-tf

J. L. SIMPSON,
Druggist,
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A Fine Stock of
School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note,
Diaries, Etc.

Also, a Complete Assortment of
GLASS, CIGARS,
TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist
J. L. SIMPSON,
(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
se19-tf WOODLAND.

GEO. LEWALD
(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)
—DEALER IN—
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
CROCKERY,
HARDWARE,
OILS, PAINTS
—AND—
WALL-PAPER!
Agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine.

☞ Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.
no1-3m

THE STATE INVESTMENT
—AND—
INSURANCE COMPANY!
FIRE AND MARINE.
Cash Assets, - Over $350,000.
Principal Office, 409 California Street,
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The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

M. W. THOMAS,
AGENT WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,
OFFICE:
AT REINDOLLAR'S DRUG STORE
MAIN ST., WOODLAND. no1-3m

Free Excursion

—TO THE—
White House
FOR EXHIBITION!
LARGE ARRIVALS OF NEW GOODS DAILY
AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

A. ALEXANDER is now more than ever prepared to offer his Great Assortment of
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
CALIFORNIA
Custom-Made Boots
—AND—
Ladies' and Children's Shoes!
FANCY GOODS, ETC.

I Will Not Sell Out, but Stay
—AND—
UNDERSELL ANY OTHER HOUSE
OUTSIDE OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Every Purchaser will feel satisfied that A. Alexander's
White House
—IS THE—
Only Place in Woodland
Where Goods can be bought
CHEAPEST AND BEST!

All Departments in the House Thoroughly Sorted Up.

EVERY ARTICLE WARRANTED.
The Largest! The Best! The Latest!

The White House, Woodland.
A. ALEXANDER.
no21-3m

A Triumphant Success!

THE COMPLETE WASHER
JUST INTRODUCED IN YOLO CO.
EXCELS EVERYTHING EVER INVENTED
FOR WASHING CLOTHES!

It washes clothes cleaner, in less time and with less labor, makes clothes last longer, and is simpler in its construction and principle of washing than any other machine in use.

If you don't believe it, go to
J. H. Eaton & Son's
GROCERY STORE!
AND GET ONE AND TRY IT!

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Among those having them in use we refer to Wm. Saunders, A. G. Reed and J. H. Norton for guarantees of its efficacy.

Anyone wishing to make money by selling
"The Complete Washer"
IN ANY COUNTY
Can secure the right and instructions
—FROM—
J. H. EATON & SON,
Agents for Yolo County.
se18-3m

TO THE PEOPLE OF YOLO COUNTY
AND VICINITY.

THIS COLUMN IS RESERVED FOR THE
Red House!
The mammoth house of Sacramento, Cal.

Owing to a rush of business, caused by a great sale of a New York and Chicago
Bankrupt Stock
Of Goods that we are selling, shipped by our agents, it is impossible for us to give you our invoice price list in this issue.
Respectfully yours,
THE RED HOUSE,
198 J Street,
SACRAMENTO,
se26-3m California.

H. WACHHORST,
IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.
Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.
JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.
RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.
CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.
SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.
WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.
CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendulies.
DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.
Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.
My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.
Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.
79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
se20-3m

YOLO POULTRY YARDS.
THEIR EQUAL IS NOT ON THIS COAST!
J. F. FRIGGENS,
IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF
HIGH-CLASS POULTRY.

The undersigned is largely engaged in the Poultry business in all its branches, dealing in both fancy and common breeds. I have for sale very fine
BUFF COCHINS,
LIGHT BRAMAS,
WHITE LEGHORNS,
And HOUDANS.
Orders addressed to me at Woodland will meet with prompt attention.
J. F. FRIGGENS,
Main st., Woodland, west of A. D. Porter's dwelling. oct21

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, December 11th, 1874.

Sick.

BY BELLA FRENCH.

Please open wide the window and let in the morning light;
How I've waited for its coming, through the long and lonely night!
Yes, waited by a smoking lamp's unearthly, flickering glare,
That only made the gloom within grow deeper everywhere;
And all without was silent, save the patter of the rain,
And I wondered how the world could rest, when I was racked with pain!
Ah! even now how few that know another day is born—
Only the flowers and the birds are out to greet the morn;
How few that know how full of gold the sunbeams really are,
And how delightfully they rest upon the hills afar!
How rich the thrush's song, and more—how sweet the morning breeze!
Where is the painter that can tint the emerald of the trees,
Or sketch the white capped waves that dance adown the Chippewa,
Each one a minute mirror of the glorious god of day?
Ah! yonder comes a woman, with a measured step and slow,
Upon the bridge—I, too, was there but one short week ago—
Another still; this time a man. How hasty in his tread!
He looks as if he murmured some to leave his cosy bed.
I wonder if they realize that better far than wealth,
To bring us faith and happiness, is God's sweet boon of health!
For though I marked the beauty of the sky, and earth below,
I did not know how rich I was just one short week ago.
Two discontented laborers, bound for their work are they,
Yet gladly I'd exchange my couch for their long working day,
If I might stand upon the bridge, sweet health upon my cheek,
Instead of being caged up here, so weary, worn and weak.
Yes, open wide the window and let in the morning light—
We would not know how bright the day, if 'twere not for the night;
Nor do we ever realize how health and strength can fill
Our souls with purest happiness, till we are weak and ill.

General Items.

You can't eat enough in a week to last you a year, and you can't advertise on that plan either.

San Bernardino county comprises an area of over 23,000 square miles; and is the largest county in the Union.

The branch railway now being constructed from Anaheim to Los Angeles will be in operation by January.

McDonald, the Los Angeles wife murderer, was convicted of murder in the first degree with life imprisonment.

There is a big gold bar on the counter of a Denver bank, weighing 1,346 ounces, and valued, in coin, at $52,604.94.

M. F. Beatty offers, for $500,000, to build the Nevada county narrow gauge railway, and have it in running order by next October.

There are 900,000 more women in Great Britain than men. No wonder Mormonism obtains so many recruits in that country.

Mrs. Gilbert, of Hartford, is going to play a correspondence game of chess with Miss Rudge of England, reputed to be the best lady player in Europe.

The result of elections in France on Tuesday is as follows: Radical candidates elected, fifty-three: Moderate Republicans, five; Conservatives, eleven.

Robert McMahon, of Marysville, whose boy was injured at Montgomery Queen's Circus, some time ago, by the elephant, has been awarded $1,000 by the court.

Mr. Walker, of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was recently somewhat surprised to receive his two-year-old baby by express, duly billed and labelled, from his wife at Des Moines.

Archbishop Alemany was presented by Mr. Sharon, with a check for $5,000 at the conclusion of the marriage ceremony of his daughter and Mr. Newlands, recently.

The contents of the State Treasury at present are as follows: Gold coin, $741,915; silver, $66,306; legal tenders, $9,586 30; warrants, $239,850 68. Total, $1,057,655 03.

The snowfall throughout the West and Middle States last week was unusually heavy. Trains, however, are not much delayed. The snow in Chicago is two feet deep.

A lady is editing the Santa Barbara *Press*, and in her paper she says: "We do not bear malice. We only wish that those people who spit on our office stairs had to wear dresses."

The Vallejo *Chronicle* says that the Independent party may now be said to have passed away. The late election demonstrated that it will hereafter have to spell its name with a "lower case" i.

A thirteen thousand mile and repeat race is announced in the San Francisco papers, to take place between the huge clipper ships, Three Brothers and British King, from San Francisco to Havre and Liverpool and return.

William H. Watkinds, General Superintendent of the Oregon Penitentiary, has a nephew, one brother-in-law, three sisters-in-law, and a stepson employed in that institution. He is known as the champion nepotist of the far Northwest.

A practically new school law for Ohio has been introduced in the Legislature of the State. It restricts the studies in the public schools to the alphabet, spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, grammar, geography, composition and elocution.

From the Sacramento *Record* we learn that, up to Saturday last, the number of immigrants to California, since the first day of April, amounted to 26,919 souls. At that rate it will not take many years to give California a fair population.

It is reported from Florence that Joaquin Miller, the poet of the Sierras, has eloped with an Italian married woman, the mother of several children. The affair is said to have produced a great commotion in the society of that free-living city.

In San Francisco workmen are busy at the building on Fourth street recently occupied by Kimball & Co., placing machinery and making improvements for the California Watch Manufacturing Company. The building has been reconstructed interiorly and repainted outside.

The Virginia State Board of Canvassers declare Goode, Conservative, elected to Congress in the Second District, over Platt, Republican, by 131 majority. The Portsmouth Navy Yard was packed with workmen to elect Platt, and still he failed. The packing business has not been profitable this year.

California honey is whiter, of heavier body, and sweeter than the Eastern article. The best brand is that raised in the San Diego valley and the choicest kind is gathered from the flower of the white sage. This honey is whiter than the white clover honey of the Eastern States, and attracts the popular fancy.

George Labon, 113 years of age, died at Stroudsburg, Pa., on the 30th of November. He was 15 at the date of the Declaration of Independence, 39 when Washington was first inaugurated President, 54 in the year Waterloo was fought, and was nearly eight years old when Napoleon the First was born.

Kossuth confesses himself to have been annoyed by recent reports of his destitution, but proudly says: "It is no discredit to a man who has held the supreme power of a kingdom, and in the end to be ousted of its millions of resources, that he should retire to private life with his hands empty but clean."

Senator Chandler is now told by the Detroit *Tribune* that the time has come for the Republican party to get rid of him, and assured that enough of the Republican members of the Legislature will refuse to participate in a caucus and insist upon placing in his seat some one who represents the better tendencies of the party.

The San Benito *Advance* learns that the San Joaquin Ranch is withdrawn from market, and Flint, Bixby & Co., the owners, are about to plant out 60,000 almond trees, 10,000 prune, 10,000 apricot, and other choice fruit-trees. The grounds are now being prepared for the planting, and several dwelling-houses for workmen are being constructed.

Moulton's answer to Miss Edna Dean Proctor's libel suit is the libel suit against him, wherein she asks $200,000 damages, amounts to saying that he did not mention Miss Proctor's name, and if she chose to put on the slipper because it fitted her, it was her own fault and not his; and, moreover, that all he said he derived directly from Beecher.

New Business

IN WOODLAND.

We, the undersigned, beg leave to inform the People of Woodland and Yolo County that we have purchased the entire Stock-in-Trade of the late firm of

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

And have also enlarged the same with a great variety of entirely

New Goods!

—OF THE—

Latest Styles!

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER!

—CONSISTING OF—

Dry Goods and Clothing!

BOOTS AND SHOES!

GENTS' AND LADIES'

Furnishing Goods!

HATS AND CAPS!

Carpets,
Oil Cloths,
Paper Hangings,
Etc., Etc.

We would be pleased to have the purchasing public call and examine them, confident that we can please our customers in Styles and Prices in future as well as in the past. We would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

LEVY & HAINES,
SUCCESSORS TO JACOBS, MEYERSON & Co.

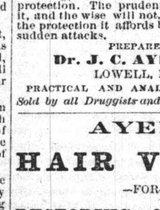
N.B.—All accounts and notes due to JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO. must be paid to LEVY & HAINES, as they purchased the same with the business. no20

AYER'S
Cherry Pectoral!
For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

The few compositions which have won the confidence of mankind and become household words, familiar as such in one but many nations, must have extraordinary virtues. Perhaps no one ever secured so wide a reputation, or maintained it so long, as AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL. It has been known to the public about forty years, by a long continued series of marvellous cures, that have won for it a confidence in its virtues, never equalled by any other medicine. It still makes the most effectual cures of *Coughs, Colds, Consumption*, that can be made by medical skill. Indeed, the CHERRY PECTORAL has really robbed these dangerous diseases of their terrors, to a great extent, and given a feeling of immunity from their fatal effects, that is well founded, if the remedy be taken in season. Every family should have it in their closet for the ready and prompt relief of its members. Sickness, suffering, and even life is saved by this timely protection. The prudent should not neglect it, and the wise will not. Keep it by you for the protection it affords by its timely use in sudden attacks.

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & Co.,
LOWELL, MASS.,
PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS,
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

AYER'S
HAIR VIGOR!
—FOR—
RESTORING GRAY HAIR
—TO ITS—
Natural Vitality and Color!



Advancing years, sickness, care, disappointment, and hereditary predisposition, all turn the hair gray, and either of them incline it to shed prematurely.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR, by long and extensive use, has proven that it stops the falling of the hair immediately; often renews the growth, and always surely restores its color, when faded or gray. It stimulates the nutritive organs to healthy activity, and preserves both the hair and its beauty. Thus brashy, weak or sickly hair becomes glossy, pliable and strengthened; lost hair regrows with lively expression; falling hair is checked and stabilished; thin hair thickens; and faded or gray hair resume their original color. Its operation is sure and harmless. It cures dandruff, heals all humors, and keeps the scalp cool, clean and soft—under which conditions, diseases of the scalp are impossible.

As a dressing for ladies' hair, the Vigor is praised for its grateful and agreeable perfume, and valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO.,
LOWELL, MASS.,
PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
jy10-1y1

Street Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IT IS the intention of the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland, to cause a plank sidewalk to be laid on each side of Main street from First street to Third street. Also to cause the sidewalk on each side of said Main street from Third street to East street to be graded and graveled, (except where plank or brick walks are already built). Such work to be done in accordance with plans hereafter to be adopted by said Board.

de5-2w D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,
COR. J & SECOND STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.

We have the pleasure of offering the Farmers of California and Nevada the following

UNEQUALED LIST
—OF—
Fall Implements!

THE DEERE GANG PLOW!
All Iron Frames and Wheels—the most perfect Gang Plow ever offered in the State.

John Deere's Genuine Moline Plows!
Acknowledged to be the best Single Plow. All other pretended Moline Plows are but poor imitations. Buy none but the GENUINE.

Buckeye Seed Drills!
30,000 sold. Perfect force seed.

Cahoon's Patent Broadcast
SEED SOWERS!

PATENT CHISEL CULTIVATORS!

PATENT RIDING CALIFORNIA
HARROWS!
SQUARE HARROWS!
With Iron and Steel Teeth. All sizes, from 30 to 100 teeth.

Corn Shellers!

BURDICK HAY CUTTERS!
Every Farmer should have one.

Challenge Feed Mill!

☞ WE HAVE THE SOLE AGENCY
—OF THE—
CHAMPION FARM WAGON
Of the Country.

THE SCHUTTLER WAGON,
OF CHICAGO,
Superior to all others for strength and durability.

GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S
Threshing Engine!

PITT'S GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS,
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,
TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES,
BARNES' REVOLVING RAKES.

☞ We also have a FULL STOCK of
All Kinds of Small Farming Tools,
AND A FULL VARIETY OF
HARDWARE.

☞ We Import our own goods, and can assure the Merchants and Farmers of the BEST QUALITIES of All Kinds of Implements
At the Lowest Prices.

Send for Catalogue. Call and see us before ordering or purchasing elsewhere. se11

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 8,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
mh20

T. B. Reindollar,
Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,
Dealer in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.
oc25-3m Woodland.

WOODLAND
Provision Store!
OPP. WASHINGTON HALL.

J. G. SCHWALM,
Dealer in all kinds of
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of
FAMILY GROCERIES
Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,
Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork.
PRESERVED MEATS
And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

BEST OLD KENTUCKY WHISKEY
FOR MEDICINE!

CASH PAID FOR POULTRY.

Goods delivered to all parts of Woodland free of charge.
se19-3m-oc6

THE OLDEST
—AND—
Strongest of All the Locals.

FIRE AND MARINE.

The California
INSURANCE CO.,
Office, 318 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL, (paid up) $300,000.
ASSETS, - - $450,000.
ORGANIZED FEBRUARY, 1861.

C. T. HOPKINS, - President.
H. B. TICHENOR, Vice-Pres't.
Z. CROWELL, - - Secretary.
W. L. CHALMERS, Gen'l Agent.

DIRECTORS:

C. T. HOPKINS.....President.
ALPHEUS BULL.....Capitalist.
H. B. TICHENOR.....Capitalist.
JEROME LINCOLN.....Capitalist.
W. C. TALBOT.....of Pope & Talbot.
SAMUEL MERRITT.....Capitalist.
JUDAH BAKER.....of Stevens, Baker & Co.
NICHOLAS LUNING.....Capitalist.
THOS. H. HAYES.....of Main & Winchester.

This Company not being connected with any Insurance combination transacts its business at the
LOWEST PAYING RATES!
Charging for each risk according to the hazard assumed.

All Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

W. M. DeWitt,
AGENT,
Woodland.
OFFICE, OVER EXPRESS OFFICE.
no6-3m

LADIES, ATTENTION!
A. Hamburger & Co.,
192 J street,
S. W. COR. SEVENTH,
SACRAMENTO.
HAVE JUST OPENED AN ELEGANT STOCK
—OF—
Dress Goods,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
FOR
PONGEES,
CAMELS' HAIR CLOTH,
GREY MOHAIRS,
CASHMERES,
Empress Cloths,
—ALSO, SOME—
ELEGANT POPLINS
—AND—
RICH BLACK SILKS!

We would call SPECIAL ATTENTION to our
DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT
Connected with our business. Ladies coming to this city to attend the Fair, can have
Suits Made to Order within Twenty-Four Hours!
IN THE LATEST STYLES!
We Guarantee Best of Work!

We also keep on hand
Ready-Made Linen Suits
OF EVERY SIZE!
WHITE VICTORIA LAWN SUITS!
Balisle Suits,
White Waists,
Calico Wrappers,
—ALSO,—
A FULL STOCK OF
Ladies' Underwear!

☞ Don't fail to call before buying elsewhere and do not mistake the place—the first Dry Goods store after leaving the Golden Eagle or Capital Hotels on the left hand side going towards J street.

A. HAMBURGER & CO.,
192 J Street, Southwest Cor. 7th.

We Sell an Excellent Stocking at 12½c per pair.

Yard wide White Flannel, at 25 cents per yard.

A good quality Canton Flannel at 12½c per yard.
se11-3m3p

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
no1-3m C. D. MORIN.

Change of Firm.
BARGAINS FOR 30 DAYS!

Having bought the interest of W. SHARP, my late partner, at a heavy discount FOR CASH, I offer my entire stock at an immense sacrifice, and I can sell
Far below the Original Cost!
CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,
MATTINGS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS AND SHADES.
B. COHEN,
Importer and dealer in CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS, etc.,
115 and 117 J street,
SACRAMENTO.
se13-3m

FARM FOR SALE.
The undersigned offers for sale a Farm of 160 acres, situated in a good locality, with House, Barn, Vineyard etc., if applied for immediately. The title is perfect. Terms easy, $1,000 down, and two to five years to pay balance in annual instalments with interest.
Apply to D. E. HERSHEY.
oc23-1m

E. BYNUM & CO.,
WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main St., Woodland,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET AND
FANCY ARTICLES,
PURE WINES and LIQUORS,
For Medicinal Purposes.
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A
FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!
—ALSO—
WINDOW GLASS,
ATLANTIC LEAD,
LINSEED OIL,
CASTOR OIL,
POLAR OIL,
—AND—
TURPENTINE,
—AND—
ALL ARTICLES USED BY PAINTERS.

Prescriptions Carefully
AND ACCURATELY
Compounded—Day or Night—
—BY A—
THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.
None but the Purest Medicines Used.
oc17-3m

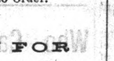
J. H. Quatman,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
146 J Street,
BET. FIFTH & SIXTH,
SACRAMENTO,
Invites the attention of the gentlemen of Yolo County to his
Extensive Assortment
—OF—
SEASONABLE GOODS!
FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,
Suitable for making up into
Dress and Business Suits!
—OR FOR—
COATS PANTS OR VESTS SEPARATELY.
ALSO, TO HIS
UNLIMITED FACILITIES FOR MAKING UP IN STYLES
TO SUIT HIS CUSTOMERS,
ALL THE VERY BEST
English, French and Domestic Cloths,
CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, VESTINGS, ETC.

A GOOD FIT WARRANTED
EVERY TIME!

Prices Reasonable! "Live and Let Live."
☞ *Call and see me at 146 J Street, Sacramento.*
oc17-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
It is our intention to keep on hand every kind
—OF—
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
oc6-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN



FURNITURE!

BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!
—ALSO,—
Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
no15-3m

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
de6-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.
The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.
oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Caster Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS
—OF—
Agricultural Implements
—AND—
MACHINES,
SACRAMENTO
—AND—
SAN FRANCISCO.
Offer to the trade the
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
Of Goods ever in the Market.
Sweepstake Gang Plows,
Eureka Gang Plows,
Single Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
Feed Mills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the
Statesman Force Feed Drill
—AND THE—
WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.
Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated
BAIN WAGON!
Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents. no21-3m

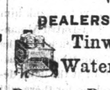
Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP,
—AND—
Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,
COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has leased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, with a view to establishing a
MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and
Good Work Guaranteed!
As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do
BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!
Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.
oc2-3m BYRON JACKSON.

ROSENKRANZ & KUHN,
MAIN STREET,
Between Tackney House and E. L. Clark's Stable,
WOODLAND,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF



Tinware, Stoves, Hose, Water Pipes and Pumps,
ROOFING, PLUMBING & GASFITTING.
Jobbing of Every Description.
Agents for the celebrated Medalion Ranges, the best in the market.
All orders promptly attended to.
de6-3m ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.

ANOTHER REDUCTION!
D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,
Importers and Manufacturers
Have reduced the price of their
DONNOLLY'S
CALIFORNIA PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER
To $15 per gross.
D. CALLAGHAN, having supplied the trade of the Pacific Coast with these celebrated Yeast Powders for the past Ten Years, would caution the public against spurious imitations, as none are genuine unless D. CALLAGHAN'S signature is on every can.
We are also putting up a superior Article of "CALLAGHAN'S" BRAND of CREAM TARTAR in every style of package. Also,
"CALLAGHAN'S" BRANDS
OF BI-CARB. SODA AND E-X-L SALERATUS, which we offer at lowest market rates.
Also on hand and for sale:—
Cream Tartar Crystals in Casks,
Pure Ground Cream Tartar in bulk,
English Bi-Carb-Soda in Kegs.
D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,
Factory and Salesroom, 121 FRONT STREET, S. F.
se25-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS. WASH. LAMBERT.
WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.
CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,
PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
Constantly on hand. oc10-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD
STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Plainfield.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc3 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.